

## **Chip Truck Driver Struck by Passing Truck**

## **SUMMARY**

On March 14, 2019, a 33-year-old truck driver for a transportation company died after he was struck by a passing truck while trying to tarp his loaded chip trailer.

On the day of the incident, the driver had just picked up a load of wood chips from a supplier in his tractor-trailer. The trailer measured 53-feet long by 14-feet high. The trailer was equipped with a manual side roll tarp system to cover loads. After the trailer was loaded, he pulled off the road into a dirt and gravel turnout that was often used by drivers to check and secure their loads. He was wearing a high-visibility safety vest.

Just before the incident, a witness saw the driver attempting to close the tarp that was on the top of his trailer, but the actual incident was unwitnessed. The driver was working at the rear left side of the trailer, which was approximately two feet off the road. Evidence suggests that he was attempting to reach the tarp roll bar or strap with a long reach tool. While doing this, it is suspected he stumbled into the road where he was struck by a passing tractor-trailer. His body was found in the



Driver's tractor-trailer parked in turnout with rear of trailer closer to the road than truck cab. Trailer is filled with wood chip piles and tarp is not fully closed.

road approximately 10 feet from the rear of his trailer with the long reach tool between him and the rear of his trailer.

The driver of the passing tractor-trailer did not realize he had struck the driver. He and another witness happened to see the driver lying in the road. He then pulled over in front of the driver's tractor-trailer and went to check on him.

The county coroner declared the driver dead at the scene.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

Washington State Fatality Assessment and Control Evaluation investigators concluded that to protect employees from similar hazards employers should:

- Ensure trailers are loaded at the proper capacity so tarps can be safely closed and fastened.
- Maintain tarp systems and consider using an automatic tarping system that eliminates the need to manually close a tarp over a load.
- Develop policies for how and where to safely park and tarp trailers.
- Provide warning devices for truck drivers to use when parked on the side of the road. These devices offer visual aids for motorists and alert them to the possibility drivers may be walking or working outside.

**SHARP Publication # 52-47-2021\_summary.** The full version of this investigation report, along with the detailed recommendations and discussions section, can be found at: <u>https://lni.wa.gov/safety-health/safety-</u>research/files/2021/52\_47\_2021\_ChipTruckDriverStruck\_update.pdf



The Washington State Fatality Assessment and Control (WA FACE) program is one of many workplace health and safety programs administered by the Washington State Department of Labor & Industries' Safety & Health & Research for Prevention (SHARP) program. It is a research program designed to identify and study fatal occupational injuries. Under a cooperative agreement with the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH grant# 2U60OH008487), WA FACE collects information on occupational fatalities in WA State and targets specific types of fatalities for evaluation. **More about WA FACE can be found at:** <u>https://lni.wa.gov/safety-health/safety-research/ongoing-projects/work-related-fatalities-face</u>